

Development must come before Trade Facilitation at the WTO

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RE: Development must come before Trade Facilitation at the WTO

Dear Trade Ministers and Ambassadors to the WTO,

We are writing today to urge WTO Members to condition the entry into force of the Trade Facilitation Agreement (TFA) to the conclusion and fulfillment of the Development mandate under the Doha negotiations.

As members of 259* civil society organizations and trade unions from over 150 countries of the global North and South, we have long advocated for a sustainable and socially just global trade framework. Since the inception of the WTO, developing countries have made positive proposals seeking to improve the rules of the global trade system in favor of development. Lamentably, throughout the Doha Round, we have witnessed the often successful efforts by developed countries to push aside key development-oriented proposals put forth by developing countries and Least Developed Countries (LDCs) in favor of market access demands that benefit developed-country exporting and importing corporations.

Unfortunately, the outcomes of the 9th Ministerial Conference in Bali were similarly imbalanced. The issues of urgency for developing countries, such as the G33 proposal to allow developing countries to invest in Food Security, were sidelined, and the LDC proposals were concluded only in “best endeavor” language. However, the developed country agenda, reflected in the Trade Facilitation Agreement (TFA), was concluded with binding rules that carry [extensive regulatory, capital and recurring cost implications](#), which, could divert limited resources away from priority development needs such as health, education, and domestic infrastructure investments in LDCs and developing countries. At the same time, there has been a gaping lack of enforceable commitment from the developed countries in terms of concrete additional and long-term financial contributions to support implementation of the Agreement, although this was promised at the onset of the trade facilitation negotiations. Thus, if allowed to enter into force as a stand-alone agreement irrespective of the rest of the issues of concern to developing countries and LDCs, the TFA would severely tilt the trade rules in the WTO even more in favor of developed countries and their multi-national corporations.

Developing country and LDC members of the WTO are correct to demand that the TFA only enters into force upon completion of the single undertaking under the Doha Work Programme, and particularly the fulfillment of its Development mandate. It must be recalled that developing countries only agreed to initiate the Doha Round on the basis that Development issues would form the core of the mandate. It would be unconscionable for the liberalization demands of the developed countries to form an “Early Harvest” at the expense of concluding binding rules on Food Security, LDCs issues, and other urgent development-focused proposals which require the full and immediate attention of WTO members.

Developing countries and LDCs have made concrete proposals regarding the Development mandate, including implementation issues, strengthening and operationalizing Special and

Differential Treatment (SDT), agriculture, and LDCs issues, and it is these issues which must be re-prioritized in the agenda. In particular, [agriculture rules](#) must be changed to ensure that developing countries have the policy space to invest in increasing agricultural production, particularly among small farmers, to achieve Food Security. Many of these proposals are similar to the demands of civil society for a transformation of the current trade regime, which are detailed in the [Turnaround Statement](#) endorsed by hundreds of organizations working through the Our World Is Not for Sale (OWINFS) network. Thus, we urge WTO Members to condition the entry into force of the TFA to the conclusion and fulfillment of the Development mandate and further negotiations necessary for the transformation of the global trade regime.

In addition, we have been extremely dismayed to witness the pressuring discourse adopted by the WTO's new Director General, Roberto Azevêdo, in his address to Members in regard to the TFA, specifically witnessed in his speech to the latest Trade Negotiations Committee meeting on 25 June 2014. We strongly urge WTO members to ensure a proper functioning of the WTO secretariat in a manner that respects the member-driven nature of the organization.

*The original version sent on July 18 included 156 signatories.

Sincerely,

International and Regional organizations and Networks

1	ACP Civil Society Forum	The Forum is a coalition of 80 not-for-profit organisations working on issues relating to ACP-EU development cooperation. It seeks to cater for the diverse range civil society development issues within the wide geographic coverage of the ACP group.
2	ActionAid International	ActionAid is an international organisation, working with over 15 million people in 45 countries for a world free from poverty and injustice.
3	African Forum and Network on Debt and Development (AFRODAD)	AFRODAD aspires for equitable and sustainable development leading to a prosperous Africa. It contribute towards influencing policy change that redress and avert Africa's debt and development challenges based on a human rights value system
4	Arab NGO Network for Development (ANND)	ANND is a regional network, working in 12 Arab countries with seven national networks (with an extended membership of 200 CSOs from different backgrounds) and 23 NGO members.
5	Association for Women's Rights in Development (AWID)	AWID is an international, feminist, membership organization committed to achieving gender equality, sustainable development and women's human rights. AWID members are researchers, academics, students, educators, activists, business people, policy-makers, development practitioners, funders, and more.
6	Caribbean Youth Environment Network (CYEN)	CYEN is a regional organisation whose membership comprises youth groups and individual youth. It aims to promote youth in the Caribbean to take positive action on issues related to environment and sustainable development. It has members and affiliates in fifteen Caribbean territories

7	Consejo Sindical Unitario de América Central y el Caribe (CSU)	CSU representa 30 y confederaciones centrales de la subregión. CSU tienen las organizaciones en Guatemala, Belice, Honduras, El Salvador, Nicaragua, Costa Rica, Panamá y República Dominicana.
8	Dignity International	Dignity International's vision is of a world in which everyone enjoys human rights and lives in dignity; free from fear, poverty and discrimination. Dignity International advocates with, connects, and supports the empowerment of deprived and struggling communities in claiming their human rights, and creating social justice around the world.
9	IBFAN-GIFA (International Baby Food Action Network / Geneva Infant Feeding Association)	IBFAN - GIFA is the international liaison office for the IBFAN network, a 35-year old coalition working on the nutrition of infants and young children. It serves as an interface between the network of more than 273 not-for-profit non-governmental organisations in more than 168 countries, and the UN organizations, human treaty bodies and Geneva-based international NGOs.
10	International AIDS Women's Caucus (IAWC)	The IAWC is an international organization of women's rights and HIV/AIDS activists and organizations of women affected and infected by HIV/AIDS from around the world, who advocate at the international and regional level about the impact of the HIV/AIDS pandemic on women and girls.
11	IUF-UITA-IUL - International Union of Food, Agricultural, Hotel, Restaurant, Catering, Tobacco and Allied Workers' Associations (IUF)	IUF is an international federation is currently composed of 387 trade unions in 125 countries representing a combined representational membership of over 12 million workers.
12	LDC Watch	LDC Watch is a global alliance of national, regional and international civil society organisations (CSOs), networks and movements based in the Least Developed Countries (LDCs).
13	LDC Watch-Africa	LDC WATCH-AFRICA LDC WATCH est le réseau international des organisations de la société civile et des mouvements sociaux des pays les moins avancés (PMA) dont l'objectif est de faire entendre la voix des populations de ces pays au niveau international, au sein des Nations-Unies et dans les organisations internationales afin de faire respecter les engagements en faveur de ces populations contenus dans les programmes d'action pour les PMA.
14	Pacific Network on Globalization (PANG)	PANG is a Pacific regional network promoting economic justice in globalisation with specific attention to: 1) Accountability and transparency in economic and trade policy processes, 2) Poverty eradication, 3) Equitable development and sustainable livelihoods (opportunity, access, impact) and 4) Food sovereignty and environmental sustainability.
15	PANOS Caribbean	Panos Caribbean is a regional organization which helps journalists to cover sustainable development issues that are overlooked and misunderstood.

16	Pax Romana ICMICA	Global network of Catholic leaders committed to justice, peace and creation.
17	Plataforma Interamericana de Derechos humanos, Democracia y Desarrollo (PIDHDD)	La PIDHDD es un actor político, conformado por Capítulos Nacionales que articulan organizaciones sociales e instituciones de la sociedad civil, que promueve la plena vigencia y realización de los derechos humanos; Actualmente, se cuenta con capítulos nacionales constituidos y en funcionamiento en 16 países del continente americano: Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Dominicana, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, México, Nicaragua, Paraguay, Perú, Uruguay y Venezuela.
18	Public Services International (PSI)	Public Services International (PSI) is a global trade union federation dedicated to promoting quality public services in every part of the world. PSI brings together more than 20 million workers, represented by 650 unions in 150 countries and territories.
19	Social Watch	Social Watch is an international network of citizens' organizations struggling to eradicate poverty and the causes of poverty, to ensure an equitable distribution of wealth and the realization of human rights. Social Watch is committed to social, economic and gender justice, and emphasizes the right of all people not to be poor.
20	Southern and Eastern African Trade Information and Negotiations Institute (SEATINI)	An African initiative to strengthen Africa's capacity to take a more effective part in the emerging global trading system and to better manage the process of Globalization.
21	The Fair Trade Advocacy Office (FTAO)	FTAO works to improve the livelihoods of marginalised producers and workers in the South. It is a joint initiative of Fairtrade International, the European Fair Trade Association and the World Fair Trade Organization-Europe. Through these three networks it represents an estimate of 2.5 million Fair Trade producers and workers from 70 countries, 24 labelling initiatives, over 500 specialised Fair Trade importers, 4,000 World Shops and more than 100,000 volunteers.
22	The Society for International Development (SID)	The SID is an international network of individuals and organizations founded in 1957 to promote economic and social justice and foster democratic participation in the development process”
23	Third World Network (TWN)	Third World Network (TWN) is an independent non-profit international network of organisations and individuals involved in issues relating to development, developing countries and North-South affairs.

National Organizations

24	Confederación de Trabajadores Municipales (CTM)	Argentina
25	Fórum das Organizações Não Governamentais Angolanas (FONGA)	Angola

26	Gilbert Agricultural and Rural Development Centre (GARDC)	Antigua and Barbuda
27	Directorate of Gender Affairs Crisis Centre	Antigua and Barbuda
28	Women Against Rape Inc.	Antigua and Barbuda
29	Fundación para Estudio e Investigación de la Mujer (FEIM)	Argentina
30	Australian Fair Trade and Investment Network	Australia
31	New South Wales Nurses and Midwives' Association	Australia
32	Australian Services Union (ASU)	Australia
33	SEARCH Foundation	Australia
34	Informationsgruppe Lateinamerika – IGLA	Austria
35	Civil Society Bahamas	Bahamas
36	Bahamas Crisis Centre	Bahamas
37	Bahrain Transparency Society	Bahrain
38	Equity and Justice Working Group Bangladesh (EquityBD)	Bangladesh
39	Bangladesh Krishok Federation	Bangladesh
40	Center for Participatory Research and Development (CPRD)	Bangladesh
41	PGCB Sramik Karmachari Union (PGCBSKU)	Bangladesh
42	VOICE	Bangladesh
43	Barbados Association of Non Governmental Organizations	Barbados
44	Young Women's Christian Association of Barbados	Barbados
45	Business and Professional Women's Club of Barbados	Barbados
46	Caribbean Women's Association, (CARIWA)	Barbados
47	Save Foundation	Barbados
48	Belize Enterprise for Sustainable Technology	Belize
49	Women's Issues Network of Belize (WINBELIZE)	Belize
50	Dynamique OSCAF (Organisations de la Société Civile d'Afrique Francophone)	Benin Republic
51	Plateforme des Acteurs de la Sociiété Civile au Bénin (PASCIB)	Benin Republic
52	Groupe de Recherche et d'Action pour la Promotion de l'Agriculture et du Développement (GRAPAD)	Benin Republic
53	Agence Afrique Performance (AfriPerf)	Benin Republic
54	Justicia, Salud & Desarrollo	Bolivia
55	Botswana Council of Non Governmental Organisations (BOCONGO)	Botswana
56	Rede Brasileira Pela Integração dos Povos (REBRIP)	Brazil
57	Instituto Justiça Fiscal	Brazil
58	Cadre de concertation des OSC pour le suivi du CSLP (CdC/CSLP)	Burkina Faso
59	Civil Society Organization Network for Development (RESOCIDE)	Burkina Faso
60	Action Développement et Intégration Régionale (ADIR)	Burundi
61	Independent Civil-Servants Association (CICA)	Cambodia
62	Conseil des ONG Agrées du Cameroun (CONGAC)	Cameroon
63	Africa Development Interchange Network (ADIN)	Cameroon
64	The National Union of Public and General Employees	Canada

65	Syndicat de la fonction publique et parapublique du Québec	Canada
66	Global Compliance Research Project	Canada
67	Association Commerciale, Agricole, Industriel et du Service (ACAISA)	Cape Verde
68	Conseil Inter ONG En Centrafrique (CIONGCA)	Central African Rep.
69	Centre d'Information et de Liaison des ONG (CILONG)	Chad
70	Asociacion Ambiente y Sociedad	Colombia
71	Central Unitaria de Trabajadores (CUT)	Colombia
72	La Asociación de Servidores Públicos Departamentales y Municipales	Colombia
73	Conseil de Concertation des ONGs de Développement (CCOD)	Congo
74	Cook Islands Association of Non-Governmental Organisations (CIANGO)	Cook Islands
75	Comision Nacional de Enlace (CNE)	Costa Rica
76	Sociedad Económica de Amigos del País	Cuba
77	Conseil National des ONG de Développement (CNONGD)	D.R. Congo
78	Kalingo Carib Council	Dominica
79	Alianza ONG	Dominican Republic
80	National Coalition of Dominican Women	Dominican Republic
81	Dominican Republic Trade union (CNUS)	Dominican Republic
82	Centro de Documentación en Derechos Humanos "Segundo Montes Mozo S.J." (CSMM)	Ecuador
83	Red Mujeres Transformando la Economía (REMTE)	Ecuador
84	Egyptian Center for Economic and Social Rights	Egypt
85	Red De Accion Ciudadana Frente Al Libre Comercio E Inversion Sinti Techan	El Salvador
86	Forum des ONG pour le Développement Durable (FONGDD)	Eq. Guinea
87	Cotonou Task Force	Ethiopia
88	Poverty Action Network in Ethiopia (PANE)	Ethiopia
89	Solidarité	France
90	Concertation Nationale Des Organisations paysannes et des Producteurs (CNOP)	Gabon
91	Worldview	Gambia
92	Agricultural Workers Union of TUC	Ghana
93	Public Services Workers' Union of TUC	Ghana
94	Inter Agency Group of Development Organizations (IAGDO)	Grenada
95	Grenada National Organization of Women (GNOW)	Grenada
96	Alianza Política Sector de Mujeres	Guatemala
97	Federation de Femmes Entrepreneurs et Affairs de la CEDEAO (FEFA)	Guinea
98	Instituto Nacional de Estudos e Pesquisa (INEI)	Guinea-Bissau
99	Women Across Differences (WAD)	Guyana
100	Guyana Association of Women Lawyers	Guyana
101	Help & Shelter	Guyana

102	Plateforme Haïtienne de Plaidoyer pour un Développement Alternatif (PAPDA)	Haiti
103	Christian Aid	Haiti
104	Programme de Plaidoyer Pour une Intégration Alternative (PPIA)	Haïti
105	Wemos	Holland
106	CNS Vote For Health campaign	India
107	Asha Parivar	India
108	National Alliance of People's Movements (NAPM)	India
109	All India Union of Forest Working People (AIUFWP)	India
110	All India National Life Insurance Employees Federation (AINLIEF)	India
111	Right to Food Campaign	India
112	Karnataka Government Employees Union (KSGEU)	India
113	Jagriti - The Awareness	India
114	Bharatiya Krishak Samaj	India
115	Institute for Global Justice (IGJ)	Indonesia
116	SP PDAM (Unions Regional Water Company Jakarta)	Indonesia
117	Union of Engineering and Technical Professions South Electricity Sector (UETPSES)	Iraq
118	Comhlámh	Ireland
119	Confederazione Generale Italiana del Lavoro (CGIL)	Italy
120	FairWatch	Italy
121	Alliance Pour la Reconstruction et le Developpement Post-Conflict (ARDPC)	Ivory Coast
122	Jamaica Civil Service Association	Jamaica
123	Association of Women's Organization of Jamaica (AWOJA)	Jamaica
124	Eve for Life	Jamaica
125	Jamaica Community of Positive Women	Jamaica
126	Jamaica Civil Society Coalition	Jamaica
127	Jamaica Forum of Lesbians, Gays and All-Sexuals (J-FLAG)	Jamaica
128	Jamaica Youth Advocacy Network	Jamaica
129	GROOTS	Jamaica
130	Quality of Citizenship Jamaica	Jamaica
131	Institute of Gender and Development Studies (IGDS)	Jamaica
132	Jamaica Network of Rural Women Producers	Jamaica
133	SISTREN Theatre Collective	Jamaica
134	Women's Committee of the G2K (Jamaica Labour Party Youth Arm)	Jamaica
135	Women's Media Watch (WMW)	Jamaica
136	Woman Inc.	Jamaica
137	Women's Resource and Outreach Centre (WROC)	Jamaica
138	Young Women's Leadership Initiative	Jamaica
139	Fifty-One Percent Coalition	Jamaica
140	Lawyers' for Defending Human Right Society	Jordan
141	Kenya Debt Relief Network (KENDREN)	Kenya
142	National Council of NGOs	Kenya

143	Economic News Africa (Econews Africa)	Kenya
144	Union of Kenya Civil Servants	Kenya
145	Kenya Union Of Commercial Food And Allied Workers (KUKFAW)	Kenya
146	Kiribati Association of Non-Governmental Organisation (KANGO)	Kiribati
147	Syndicate of Kadischa	Lebanon
148	la syndicat des ouvriers et d'employer de l'établissement des eaux de Liban nord	Lebanon
149	Consumers Protection Association (CPA)	Lesotho
150	Lesotho Council of NGOs (LCN)	Lesotho
151	Policy Analysis and Research Institute of Lesotho (PARIL)	Lesotho
152	West African Women Association (WAWA)	Liberia
153	Plate-Forme Nationale des Organisations de la Societe Civile de Madagascar	Madagascar
154	Malawi Economic Justice Network	Malawi
155	Amalgamated Union of Employees in Government Clerical and Allied Services (AUEGCAS)	Malaysia
156	School of Acting Justly, Loving Tenderly, Treading Humbly (SALT 4)	Malaysia
157	Appui Solidaire Pour Le Renforcement De L'aide Au Developpement (ASRAD)	Mali
158	Foundation pour le Developpement au Sahel (FDS)	Mali
159	Oeuvre Malienne d'Aide a L'Enfance du Sahel (OMAES)	Mali
160	Marshall Islands Council of NGOs (MICNGOS)	Marshall Islands
161	Association pour le developpement et de la promotion des droits humains	Mauritania
162	Mauritius Council of Social Service (MACOSS)	Mauritius
163	Unión Popular Valle Gómez	Mexico
164	Grupo Tacuba	Mexico
165	Asesoría e Investigación	Mexico
166	Jóvenes frente al G20	Mexico
167	Foro Social México Global	Mexico
168	Red Nacional Genero Y Economia	Mexico
169	Asociación Nacional de Industriales de Transformación	Mexico
170	Centro de Estudios Sociales y Culturales	Mexico
171	Centro de Promoción y Educación Profesional Vasco de Quiroga, A. C.	Mexico
172	Grupo de Trabajo G8/G20	Mexico
173	FSM Alliance of NGOs (FANGO)	Micronesia
174	National Forum for Mozambiquan NGOs and CBOs (TEIA)	Mozambique
175	Namibia Non-Governmental Organisations Forum Trust	Namibia
176	Nauru Island Association of NGOs (NIANGO)	Nauru
177	Union of Public Services in Nepal (UPSIN)	Nepal
178	All Nepal Peasants Federation	Nepal
179	Nepal Film Workers Union	Nepal
180	Abvakabo FNV	Netherlands
181	Platform Aarde Boer Consument	Netherlands
182	Both ENDS	Netherlands

183	National du Réseau des Ong de Développement et Associations de Défense des Droits de l'Homme et de la Démocratie (RODADDHD)	Niger
184	Labour,Health and Human Rights Development Centre	Nigeria
185	Nigeria Civil Service Union	Nigeria
186	National Association of Nigerian Traders (NANTS)	Nigeria
187	Nigerian Union of Local Government Employees	Nigeria
188	Amalgamated Union (AUPCTRE) Affiliate of Nigeria Labour Congress	Nigeria
189	Niger Delta Women's movement for Peace and Development (NDWPD)	Nigeria
190	Niue Island (Umbrella) Association of NGOs (NIUANGO)	Niue
191	Baluchistan Rural Development & Research Society (BRDRS)	Pakistan
192	Public Sector Employees Federation of Pakistan (PSEFP)	Pakistan
193	Dharti Development Foundation	Pakistan
194	Roots for Equity	Pakistan
195	All Pakistan Wapda Hydro Electric Workers Union (CBA)	Pakistan
196	Federación Nacional de Asociaciones y Organizaciones de Empleados Públicos (FENASEP)	Panama
197	Grupo de Agroecología y Soberanía Alimentaria (GASA)	Panama
198	Melanesian NGO Centre for Leadership (MNCL)	Papua New Guinea
199	Federación Nacional de Trabajadores del Agua Potable del Perú FENTAP	Peru
200	Initiatives for Dialogue and Empowerment through Alternative Legal Services (IDEALS)	Philippines
201	WomanHealth Philippines	Philippines
202	Campaign for a Life of Dignity for All (KAMP)	Philippines
203	Mission for Victims of Human Trafficking Overseas Filipino Workers and their Families Board of Women's Work - The United Methodist Church	Philippines
204	Rwanda Civil Society Platform	Rwanda
205	Samoa Umbrella for Non Governmental Organisation (SUNGO)	Samoa
206	Ole Siosiomaga Society Incorporated (OLSSI)	Samoa
207	Forum das Ong de São Tomé e Príncipe (FONG-STP)	Sao Tomé and Príncipe
208	Plate-forme des acteurs non étatiques pour le suivi de l'Accord de Cotonou au Sénégal	Senegal
209	ARCADE	Sénégal
210	Forum Africain des Alternatives	Sénégal
211	Panafricaine pour l'Education au Développement durable	Sénégal
212	Forum social sénégalais (FSS)	Sénégal
213	Liaison Unit of the non-governmental organisations of Seychelles - (LUNGOS)	Seychelles
214	Africa Youth Coalition Against Hunger Sierra Leone	Sierra Leone
215	Economic Justice Netowrk Sierra Leone	Sierra Leone
216	Civil Society Movement of Sierra Leone	Sierra Leone
217	Development Service Exchange (DSE)	Solomon Islands
218	Congress of South African Trade Union (COSATU)	South Africa

219	South African NGO Council (SANGOCO)	South Africa
220	Centre for Civil Society Economic Justice Project	South Africa
221	Cooperative and Policy Alternative Center	South Africa
222	Community Empowerment for Progress Organization (CEPO)	South Sudan
223	Association pour la Taxation des Transactions financière et l'Aide aux Citoyens (ATTAC)	Spain
224	Confederation of Public Services Independent Trade Unions	Sri Lanka
225	Iyanola (St.Lucia) Council for the Advancement of Rastafari Incorporated (ICAR)	St. Lucia
226	Caribbean Association for Feminist Research and Action (CAFRA)	St. Lucia
227	Saint Lucia Crisis Centre	St. Lucia
228	Windward Islands Farmers' Association (WINFA)	St. Vincent and the Grenadines
229	Stichting Projekta	Suriname
230	Foundation Ultimate Purpose (UP)	Suriname
231	Council for NGOs (CANGO)	Swaziland
232	Berne Declaration	Switzerland
233	Health Innovation in Practice	Switzerland
234	Governance Links Tanzania	Tanzania
235	Tanzania Association of NGOs	Tanzania
236	The Asia Foundation	Timor-Leste
237	La'o Hamutuk (The Timor-Leste Institute for Development Monitoring and Analysis)	Timor-Leste
238	Groupe d'Action et de Reflexion sur l'Environnement et le Développement (GARED)	Togo
239	Civil Society Forum of Tonga (CSFT)	Tonga
240	Grassroots Organisations of Trinidad & Tobago (GOTT)	Trinidad & Tobago
241	Caribbean Association for Feminist Research and Action (CAFRA)	Trinidad and Tobago
242	Tuvalu Association of NGOs (TANGO)	Tuvalu
243	Centre for Health Human Rights and Development (CEHURD)	Uganda
244	Consumer Education Trust	Uganda
245	Support for Women in Agriculture and Environment (SWAGEN)	Uganda
246	World Development Movement	United Kingdom
247	National Justice and Peace Network	United Kingdom
248	Central America Women's Network (CAWN)	United Kingdom
249	Trade Justice Movement	United Kingdom
250	War on Want	United Kingdom
251	American Federation of Teachers	United States
252	Global Exchange	United States
253	Washington Fair Trade Coalition	United States
254	REDES-FoE	Uruguay
255	Vanuatu Association of NGOs (VANGO)	Vanuatu

256	Aljawf Women Organization For Development	Yemen
257	Eastern and Southern Africa Small-scale Farmer's Forum (ESAFF) Zambia	Zambia
258	Zambia Council for Social Development	Zambia
259	National Association of NGOs (NANGO)	Zimbabwe